

APA Style References List: Basic Forms for Sources in Print

BOOKS

Follow the general format shown below and in the examples.

Format	OR	Author (s). (Date of Publication). <i>Title of Book</i> . Place of Publication: Publisher.
		Author (s). (Date of Publication). <u>Title of Book</u> . Place of Publication: Publisher.
Examples	One author	
		Goleman, D. (1995). <i>Emotional intelligence</i> . New York: Bantam.
	Two to six authors	
		Last name first for each author, then initial, then other authors joined by ampersand (&). Then follow same format as book with one author.
		Gilbert, S., Smith, T. & Jones, W. (1985). <i>The Norton anthology of literature by women: the tradition in English</i> . New York: Norton.
	More than six authors	
		Hudson, J., et al. (1988). <i>Justice and the young offender in Canada</i> . Toronto: Wall & Thompson.
	No author given	
		<i>The Dorling Kindersley world reference atlas</i> . (1994). London: Dorling Kindersley.
	Book by an Editor(s)	
		David, J., & Lecker, R. (Eds.). (1982). <i>Canadian poetry: volume one</i> . Toronto: General Publishing.
	A part of a book, such as an essay in a collection	
		Anderson, D. (1975). Real women in fiction, where are you? In E. McCullough (Ed.), <i>The role of women in Canadian literature</i> (pp. 122-141). Toronto: MacMillan.
Print Encyclopedia article with author given		
	Likens, G. (2001). Acid rain. In <i>World Book (Vol. 1, pp. 416-422)</i> . Chicago: World Book.	
Print Encyclopedia article with no author given		
	Winnipeg. (1998). In <i>The Canadian Encyclopedia (Vol. 3, pp. 322-327)</i> . Toronto: McLelland and Stewart.	

Examples	Government Publication
	National Council of Welfare. (1990). <i>Women and poverty revisited</i> . Ottawa: Supply and Services Canada.
	Pamphlet
	<i>Aids in the '90s: the new facts of life</i> . (1990). [Pamphlet]. Health and Welfare Canada.
	A novel or a play from a book that is a collection of several novels or plays
	Serling, R. <i>The twilight zone</i> . (1988). In R. Smith, (Ed.), <i>Modern American plays</i> (pp. 78-94). New York: Scribner's.

MAGAZINES, NEWSPAPERS, OR JOURNALS

Format	Author(s). (Year, Month Day). Title of Article. <i>Name of Magazine, Volume Number</i> (if available), page numbers.
Examples	Magazine article with author given
	Morrow, L. (1991, February 4). The fog of war. <i>Time</i> , 137, 61-62.
	Newspaper article with author given
	Roseman, E. (1997, December 10). Retirement planning pays off. <i>Toronto Star</i> , B3.
	Newspaper article with no author given
	Protesters greet Chretien in Vancouver. (1998, January 12). <i>Toronto Sun</i> , A11.

APA Style References List: Basic Forms for Electronic Sources

BASIC FORMS FOR CD-ROM AND COMPUTER DISK SOURCES

Treat sources on CD-ROM or diskette the same as you would for sources in print, with two main additions: the medium (CD-ROM), or [Diskette], the edition if one is given, and the distributor of the electronic work, if one is given, as well as the publisher.

Encyclopedia article on CD-ROM, with no author given

Aardvark. (1999) In *World Book Multimedia Encyclopedia*. [CD-ROM]. 1999 edition. Chicago: World Book.

Encyclopedia article on CD-ROM, with author given

Sentman, E. Aardvark.(1999). In *Multimedia Encyclopedia*. [CD-ROM].1999 edition. New York: Grolier.

CD-ROM Periodical Database

Begley, S. Odds on the greenhouse effect. (1997, Dec.1) *Newsweek*, 32-34. *Sirs Researcher*. [CD-ROM]. Spring 1998 edition. Boca Raton, FL: SIRS.

CD-ROM Newspaper Article Database

Mitchell, B. Peel sets up squad to deal with abuse. (1994, March 24). *Toronto Star Canadian News Disc*. [CD-ROM]. 1999 edition. Toronto: Micromedia.

Examples

Basic Forms for Online Sources

Note: If it is available, list the date of the latest posting of the site. It is also necessary to list your date of access because online sources are often updated and information available at one date may not be available at a later date. Include the complete address for the site unless it is a subscription online database. Do not place any punctuation after the address of the site.

ONLINE ENCYCLOPEDIAS, NEWSPAPER AND MAGAZINE ARTICLES DATABASE SUBSCRIPTIONS

Format	<p>Author. (Date of print publication: year, month day). Article Title. <i>Title of original source of Article, Volume number</i> (if available), page numbers. Retrieval date (month day, year), Subscription Provider.</p> <p>Note: It is not necessary to include the Internet address for Online subscription databases.</p>
Examples	<p>An encyclopedia article in an online subscription database (no author)</p> <p>Fresco. (2000, December 1). In <i>Britannica Online</i>. Retrieved June 12, 2001, from <i>Britannica Online</i> database.</p>
	<p>An encyclopedia article in an online subscription database (with author)</p> <p>Smith, G. (2001, January 1). Spiders. In <i>World Book Online</i>. Retrieved March 10, 2001, from <i>World Book Online</i> database.</p>
	<p>A magazine article found in an online subscription database</p> <p>Lanken, D. (1996, March-April) When the earth moves. <i>Canadian Geographic</i>, 73, 64-66. Retrieved November 10, 2000, from <i>Sirs Researcher on the Web</i> online database.</p>
Examples	<p>A newspaper article found in an online subscription database</p> <p>Angier, N. (1994, April 13). Chemists learn why vegetables are good for you. <i>Toronto Star</i>, A4. Retrieved October 12, 2001 from <i>Virtual News Library</i> online database.</p>
	<p>A reference source found in an online subscription database (no author)</p> <p>Benjamin Franklin. (2001). Retrieved March 20, 2002, from <i>Discovering World History</i> online database.</p>

WEB PAGES ON THE INTERNET

Format	Author (s). (Date of original posting or revision, if available-use 'n.d.' if there is no posting date). <i>Name of Page</i> . Retrieval date from Internet address, Internet address
Examples	A personal or professional Web site, no date of posting available Lederman, L. (n.d.). <i>Topics in modern physics-Lederman</i> . Retrieved December 1, 2001, from http://www.ed.fnal.gov/samplers/hsphys/people/lederman.html
	A personal or professional Web site with date of posting available Schrock, K. (2001, November 10). <i>Kathy Schrock's guide for educators</i> . Retrieved January 6, 2002, from http://www.discoveryschool/schrock.com

MAGAZINES AND JOURNALS ON THE WEB (NOT ON ONLINE DATABASES)

Format	Author(s). (Date of posting). Title of Article. <i>Title of Journal, volume or issue</i> , page numbers. Retrieval date from Internet address, Internet address
Examples	Abilock, D. (1997, November-December). The gestalt of online searching. <i>MultiMedia Schools</i> , 6, 34-35. Retrieved October 30, 2001, from http://www.infotoday.com/MMSchools/nov97/story.htm
	Online Government Publication United States. Centre for Disease Control. National Centre for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion. (2000, June 29). <i>Diabetes public health resource: FAQs about diabetes</i> . Retrieved May 25, 2001, from http://www.cdc.gov/diabetes/faqs.htm
	An article in a free online encyclopedia with no author Confederation. (December 2001). <i>Canadian Encyclopedia Online</i> . Retrieved December 14, 2001, from http://www.thecanadianencyclopedia.com/
	Discussion Lists and Newsgroups, e.g. a Usenet Group Madige, E. (1998, January 16). How to build a better mousetrap. [Online posting]. Retrieved January 21, 1998, from http://news/sci.tech.inventions.mousetrap

ONLINE IMAGES, VIDEO AND AUDIO CLIPS

Format	Description or title of image. (Date of posting). [Type of medium] Retrieval date, Internet address
Example	Hubble space telescope release in the space shuttle's payload bay. (1999, October 23). [Online photograph]. Retrieved February 12, 2002, from ftp://explorer.arc.nasa.gov/pub/SPACE/GIF/s31-04-015.gif

Other Types of Sources

VIDEOCASSETTE OR DVD

Format	<i>Title</i> . Director. (if known) and Producer (if known). (Date). <i>Title</i> . [Format]. Distributor.
Examples	Video
	Rogers, G. (Director). (1990). <i>After the Montreal massacre</i> [Videocassette]. National Film Board.
	Video-CBC News in Review
	Pohl, H. (Producer). (1998). Ice storm. <i>CBC news in review, March 1998</i> . [Videocassette]. Canadian Broadcasting Corporation.
	DVD
	Spielberg, S. (Producer and Director). (1999). <i>Saving Private Ryan</i> . [DVD]. DreamWorks Home Entertainment.

TELEVISION OR RADIO PROGRAM

Format	Episode Title. (Date). Name of Program. [Television Program]. Name of network. Local station, city.
Examples	Television Broadcast
	Bali, masterpiece of the Gods. (2002, Feb. 5). <i>National Geographic</i> . [Television Program]. NBC. WPNT, Buffalo, N.Y.

AUDIO RECORDING, TAPE OR CD

Example

Bach, J.S. (1985). *Italian concerto in F major*. [CD]. Deutsche Grammophon.

IMAGES

Examples

Slide/Transparency

Parthenon. (1998). [Photograph]. Toronto: Silver Padachey Collection.

Cartoon

Reilly, P. (1997, Jan. 28). *New Yorker*, 322. [Cartoon]. 32

Map

Canada. (1996) [Map]. Chicago: Rand McNally.

ORIGINAL WORKS OF ART

Examples

As Viewed at a Museum or Art Gallery

Rembrandt van Rijn. (2001, March 15). *Aristotle contemplating the bust of Homer*. [Painting] New York: Metropolitan Museum of Art.

As Viewed in a Book

Rembrandt van Rijn. (1987). *Aristotle contemplating the bust of Homer*. [Colour Plate] in F.D. Hoopes, *Masterpieces of the Met*. New York: Prentice Hall, pp. 63-64.

LIVE EVENT

Examples

Stage Play

Smith, S. (Director). (2002, Feb. 4). *Lilies*. [Play]. Toronto: Theatre Passe Muraille

Concert

Mehta, Z. (Conductor). (2001, May 1). Israel Philharmonic Orchestra. [Concert]. Toronto: Roy Thomson Hall.

Interview

Note: Do not include in reference list. Personal Interviews should be cited in the text only: (J. Wong, personal interview, 1998, Feb. 8).